How can you buy or sell the sky? The warmth of the land? The id ea is strange to us. If we do not own the freshness of the air and the sparkle of the water, how can you buy them? Every part of the earth is scared to my people - every shining pine needle , every sandy shore, every mist in the dark woods, every cleari ng and humming insect is holy in our memory and experience. The sap which courses through the trees carries our memories - we are part of the earth and it is part of us. We know that the wh ite man does not understand our ways - one portion of the land is the same to him as the next, for he is a stranger who comes in the night and takes whatever he needs. The earth is not his brother but his enemy and when he has conquered it he moves on. He leaves his father's graves behind and he does not care. He kidnaps the earth birthright are forgotten. He treats his mothe r the earth and his father the sky as things to be bought, plun dered or sold like sheep or bright beads. His appetite will dev our the earth and leave behind only a desert. I do not know. Ou r ways are different from your ways. The sight of your cities p ains my eyes. There is no quiet place in the white man's cities - no place to hear the unfurling of leaves in spring or the ru stle of an insects wings. The clatter only seems to insult the ears - and what is there to life in one cannot hear the lonely cry of the Lapwing or the arguments of the frogs around a pond at night? What is man without other animals? If all the beasts were gone, man would die from a great loneliness of spirit. For whatever happens t othe beasts soon happens to man - all thing s are connected. Teach your children what we have taught our ch ildren: That the earth is our mother. Whatever befalls the eart h befalls the sons and daughters of the earth. Man did not weav e the web of life - he is merely a strand of it. Whatever he do es to the web he does to himself.

The secret corners of the forest are heavy with the scent of many men.

Where is the thicket? Gone.

Where is the eagle? Gone.

The end of living - and the beginning of survival...